



Wastewater Master Plan Update

February 24, 2026

Wastewater Masterplan Update

Why This Matters

- Regulatory compliance – DEQ National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit
- Growth readiness
- Infrastructure aging
- Financial sustainability



When was the Last Masterplan Update?

Last comprehensive update completed almost two decades ago (2008). Since that time:

- Regulatory changes
- System growth
- Aging infrastructure

Scope of the Plan

- Hydraulic modeling and analysis of the conveyance system
- Treatment plant capacity & regulatory review
- SCADA system assessment*
- 20-year Capital Improvement Plan (CIP)

*Note: Added via change order.

What are the goal posts?

- DEQ Planning Requirements
 - 5-year design storm (Example: December 2025)
- Peak wet weather flow planning
 - Pump station firm capacity (1 pump out of service)
 - Minimum 3.0 ft of freeboard
- 20-year growth horizon
- Permit compliance
- Anticipate regulatory changes

Where is the work at today?

- Flow monitoring and modeling complete
- Alternatives analysis completed
- Technical review by staff are ongoing
- CIP development in progress
- Financial modeling beginning

State of the System - Conveyance

- Aging pipelines
- Significant Inflow & Infiltration (I/I) present
- Structural deficiencies in select areas
- Multiple pump stations reaching capacity and/or end of design life

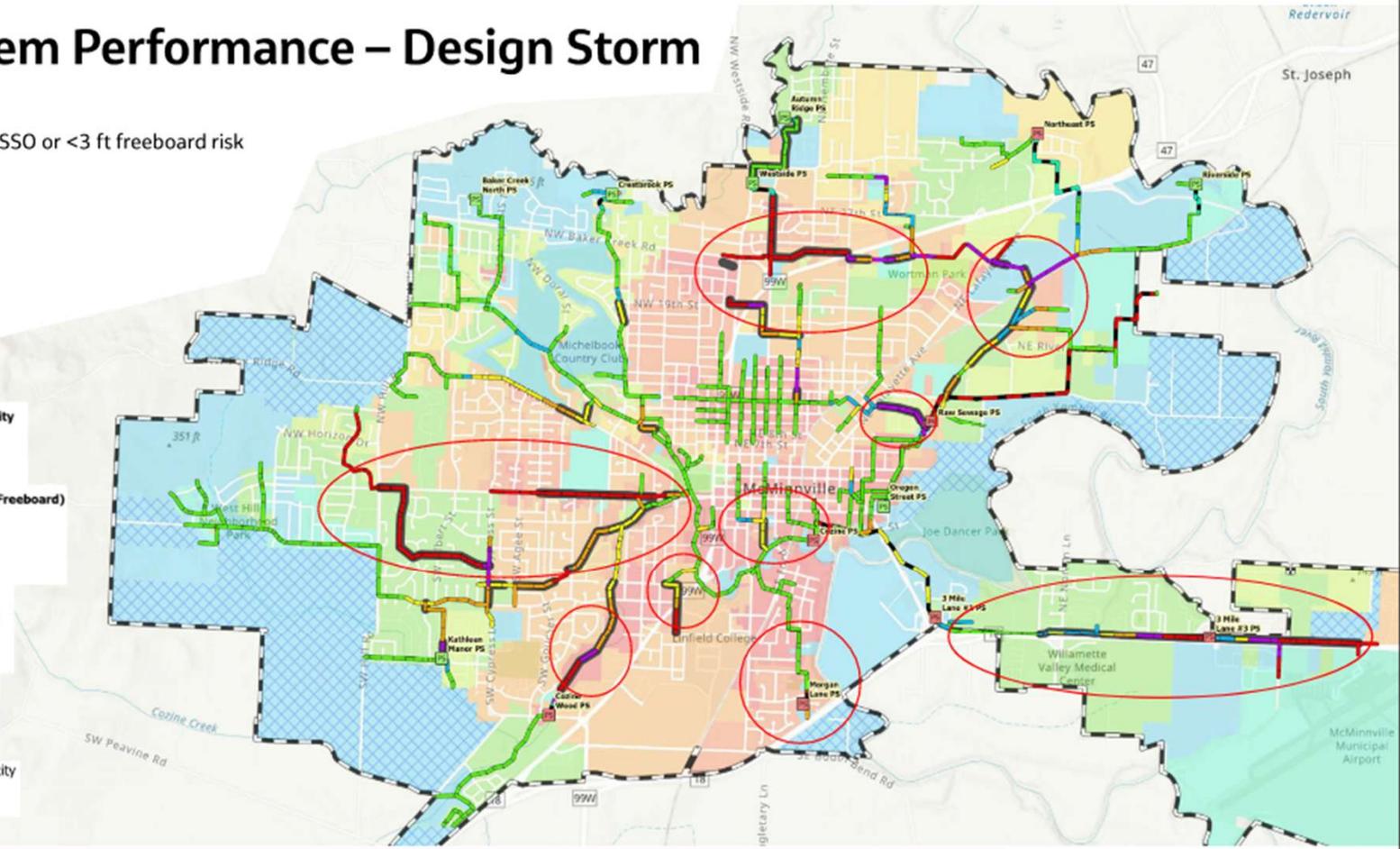
2025 System Performance – Design Storm

○ 2025 (existing) SSO or <3 ft freeboard risk

- 2016 DS RDII (GPNAD)
- ≤ 1,000 GPNAD
 - ≤ 2,500 GPNAD
 - ≤ 5,000 GPNAD
 - ≤ 7,500 GPNAD
 - ≤ 10,000 GPNAD
 - ≤ 25,000 GPNAD
 - ≤ 50,000 GPNAD
 - > 50,000 GPNAD

- Pump Station Relative Capacity
- Under Capacity
 - Adequate Capacity

- Conduit WWF Capacity (HGL/Freeboard)
- FM (< 8 FPS)
 - FM (>= 8 FPS)
 - FM (>= 10 FPS)
 - OK: HGL Within Pipe
 - Greater Than 9 Ft. Freeboard
 - Less Than 9 Ft. Freeboard
 - Less Than 6 Ft. Freeboard
 - Less Than 3 Ft. Freeboard
 - Overflow Risk
 - Named Area
 - Unmodeled Conduit
 - Surcharged due to capacity
 - Urban Growth Boundary



Infiltration and Inflow overview

Infiltration

Seepage of moisture from soil into sewer system via defects in pipes and access points

Inflow

Surface runoff entering sewer system via openings at surface (roof drains, inlets, holes in manhole covers, etc)

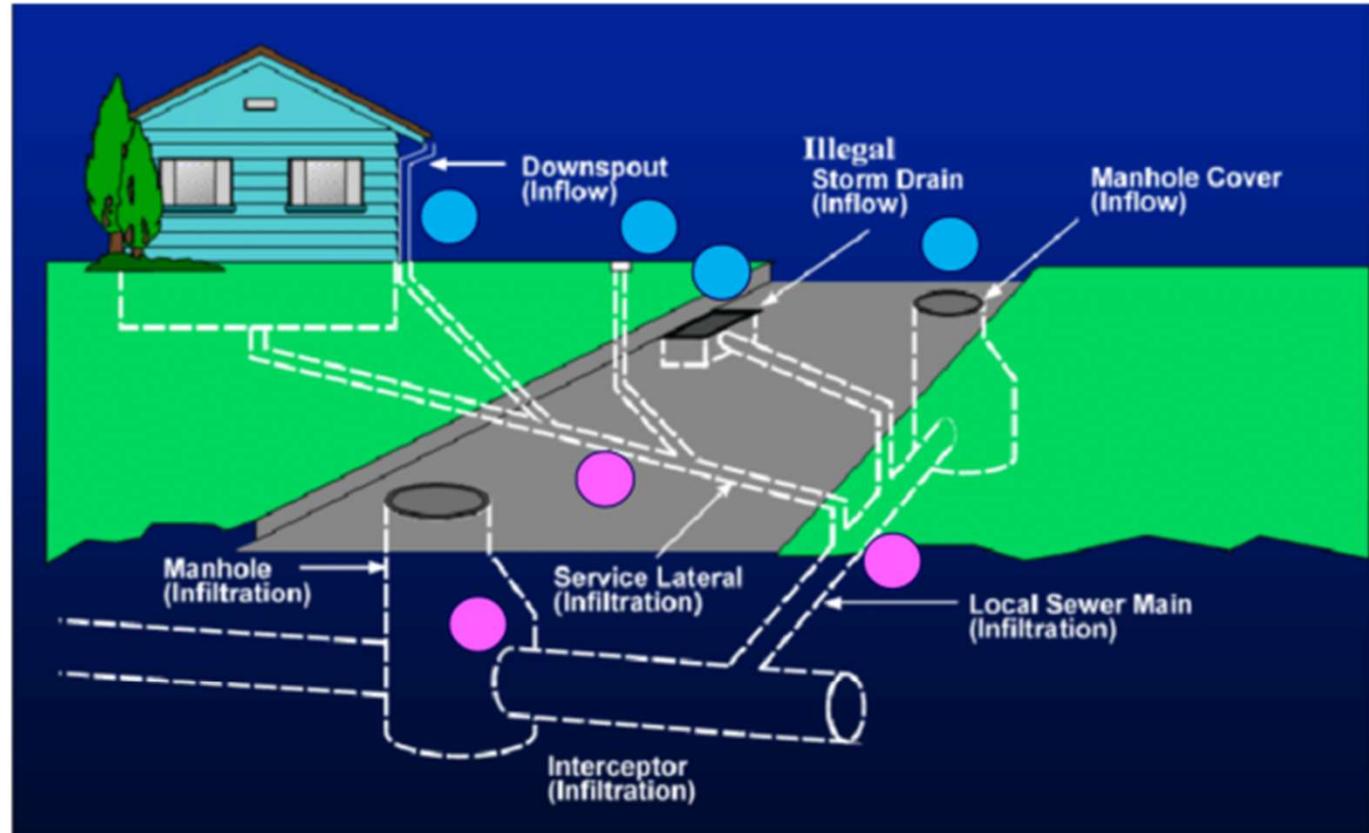
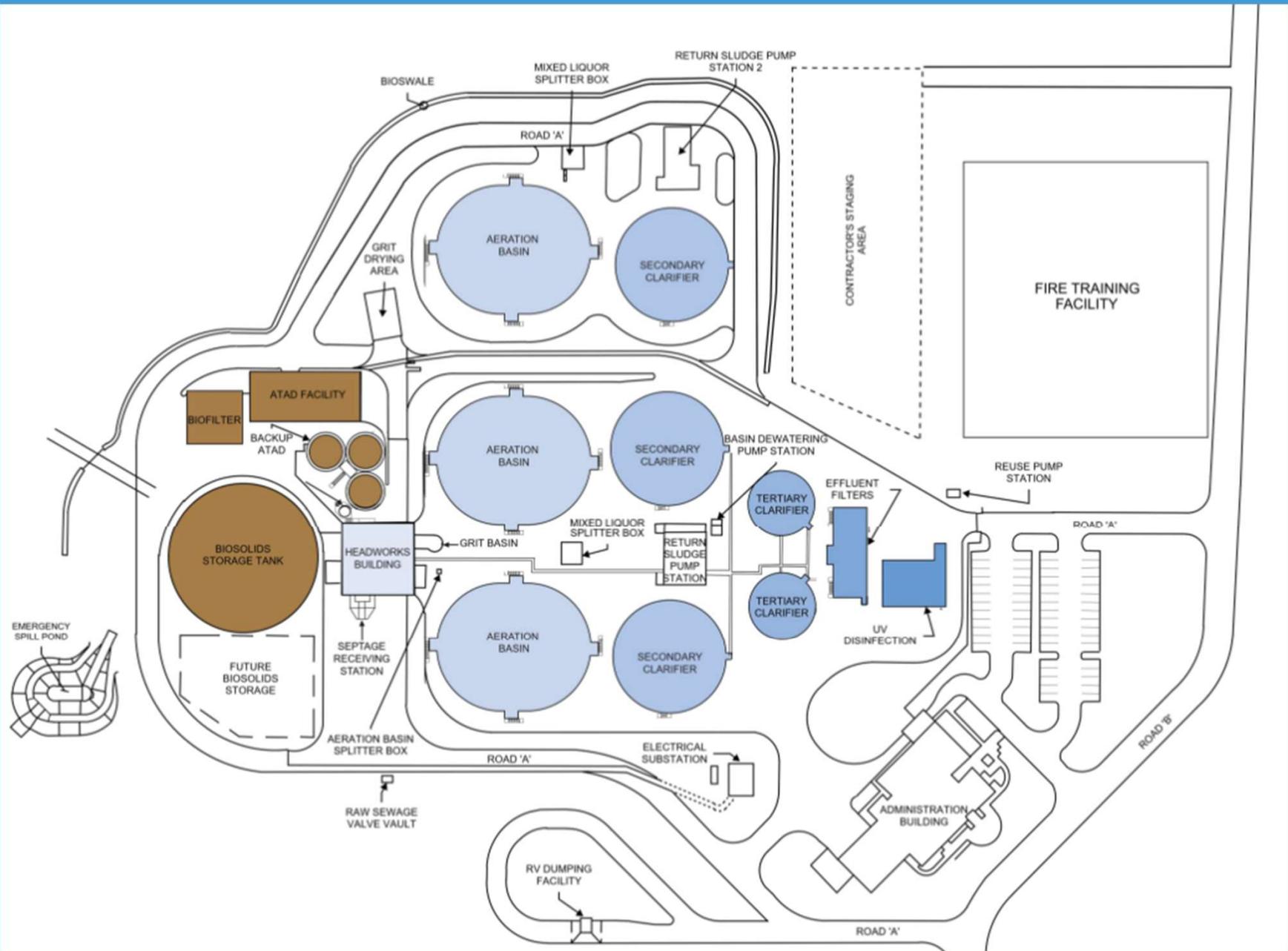


Image Credit: A Selvakumar, EPA, 2014

State of the System - Treatment

- Plant continues to perform well
- Substantial amount of equipment nearing end of design life
- Changing regulatory requirements
- Future compliance planning required



State of the System – Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA)

- Legacy hardware and software
- Losing institutional knowledge with staff retirements
- Limited redundancy
- Cybersecurity considerations
- Modernization opportunities

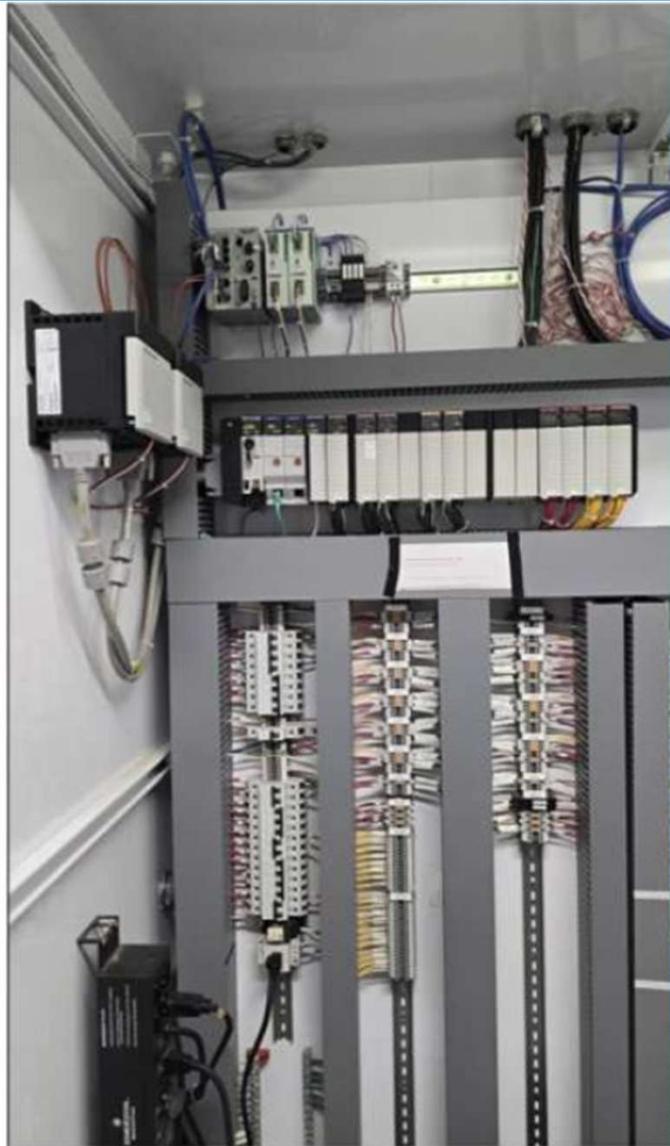
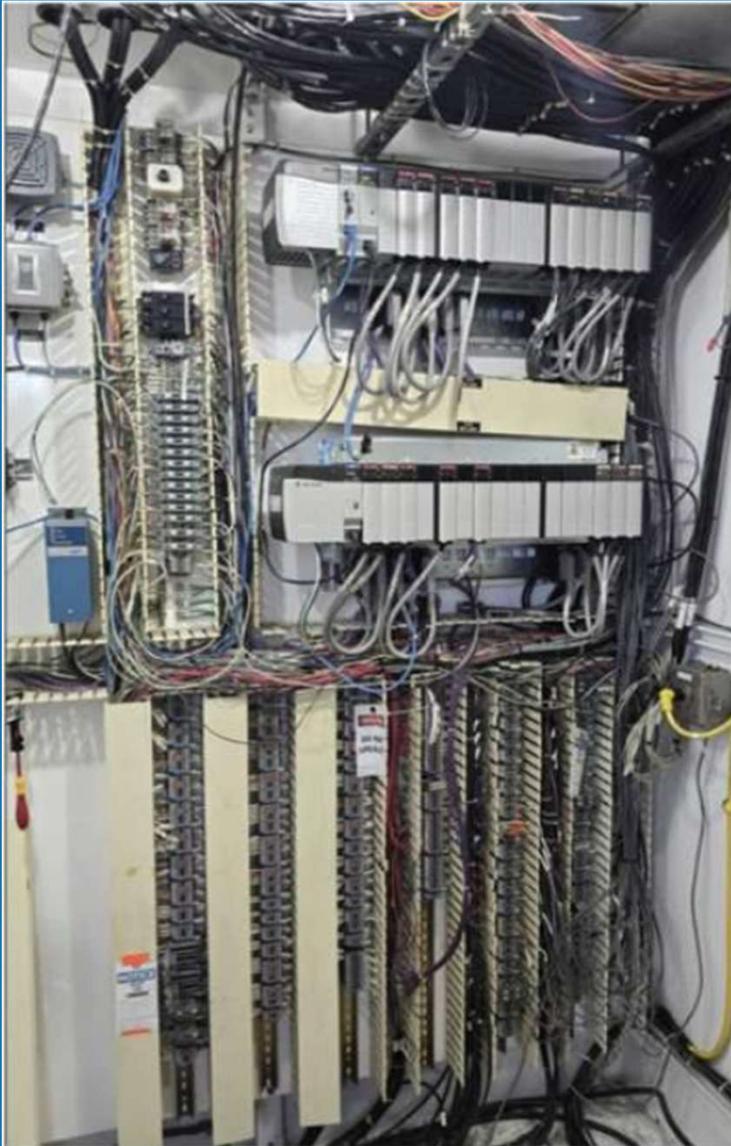


Figure 2-1. Typical WRF Plant PLC (LCP-50, LCP-51)

20-Year Outlook Considerations

- Population/business growth and UGB build out
- Increased wet weather intensity
- Regulatory tightening
- Asset aging and lifecycle replacement

2045 System Performance - Design Storm

- 2025 (existing) SSO or <3 ft freeboard risk
- 2040-2045 added SSO or <3 ft freeboard risk

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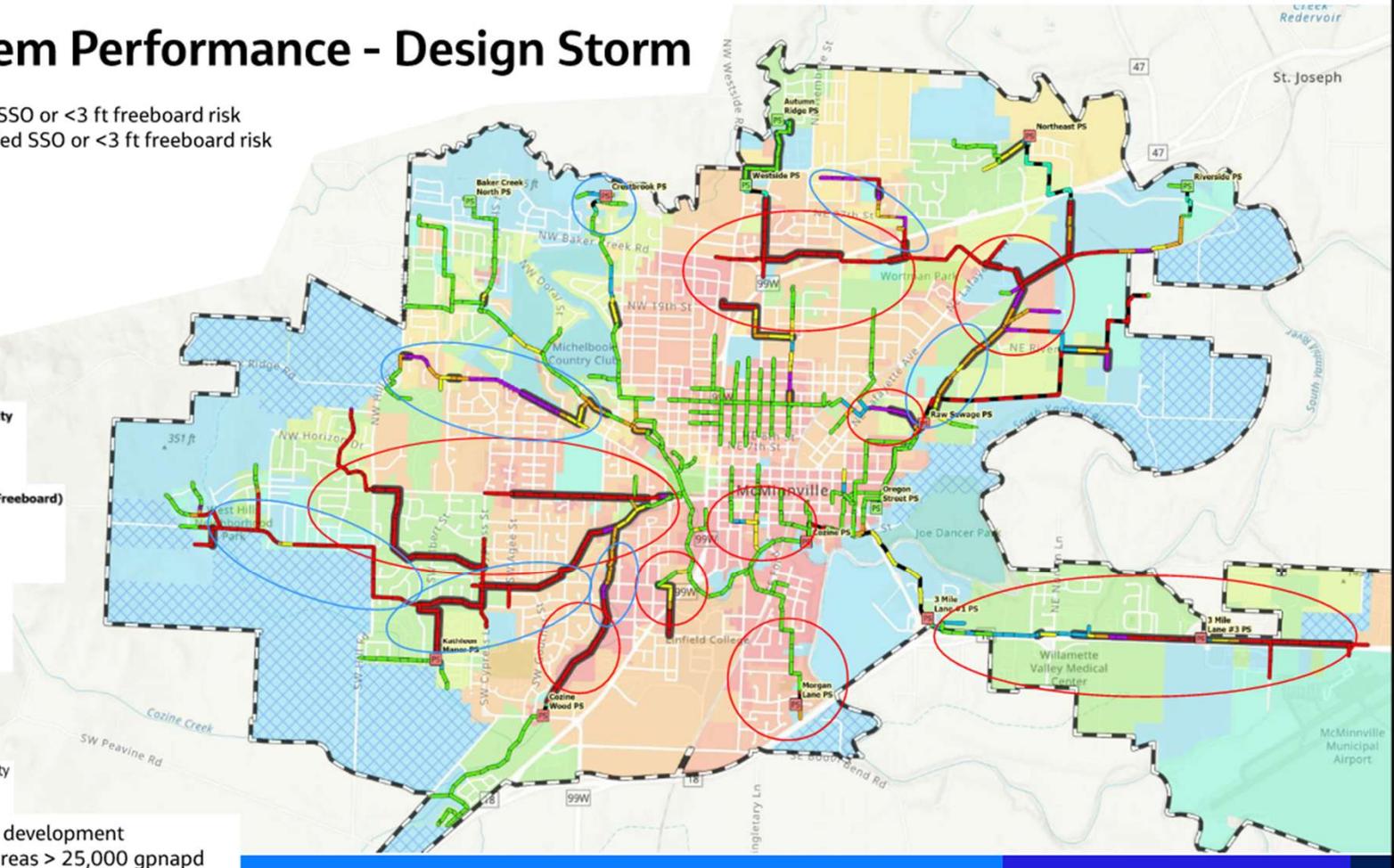
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4000 gpnad for new development
35% reduction of I/I areas > 25,000 gpnad



Recommended Capital Improvements

- Offline Storage
- Treatment plant upgrades
- Conveyance rehabilitation and upsizing
- SCADA modernization
- Pump station improvements
- I/I reduction program
- Treatment plant capacity

Current Financial Position

- Proposed FY27 Unappropriated Ending Fund Balance: ~\$33,000,000
- Interfund Loan Payback: ~\$5,000,000 by FY29
- Annual Capital Allocation: ~\$6,000,000
- Annual SDC Revenue: ~\$700,000
- Potentially Available 5-Year Capital Funding: ~\$70,000,000

Future Funding Options

Pay As You Go

- Status quo financial model
- Likely Rate increases
- SDC increases

Accelerated Program

- Bonds
 - Rate Increases
 - SDC Increases
- Grants and appropriations
- Government Loans
 - State Revolving Fund (SRF)
 - EPA Water Infrastructure Financing and Innovation Act (WIFIA)

Proposed Council Engagement Schedule

Quarterly Check-ins

- Q1 2026 (Today) – System overview and findings
- Q2 2026 – Preliminary rate & SDC discussions
- Q3 2026 – WWMP Adoption with final rates & SDCs
- Q4 2026 – Funding strategy implementation

Upcoming Policy Considerations

- Risk tolerance
- Prioritization of goals
- Pace of project delivery
- Debt vs pay-as-you-go philosophy
- Rate stability vs rapid reinvestment
- Future updates of the plan

Wastewater Masterplan Update

Summary

- Regulatory pressure increasing
- Growth requires proactive planning
- Financial alignment needed
- Quarterly engagement ahead

